A photograph of the ruins of an ancient Greek temple, likely the Temple of Concordia in Agrigento, Italy. The image shows several tall, fluted Doric columns supporting a partially collapsed entablature. The sky is a clear, pale blue. In the foreground, there are large, weathered stone blocks and debris.

LINKS + MAPS

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# ANCIENT HISTORY RESOURCE PACKET

SUMER & MESOPOTAMIA

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## HANDS-ON ACTIVITIES

Make Sumerian-Style Jewelry

<http://sumerianshakespeare.com/117701/118101.html>

Fold an Origami Pyramid

"[Origami Ancient Pyramid \(Jo Nakashima\)](#)" on the Origami with Jo Nakashima YouTube channel

Make Clay Cylinder Seals

"[At Home DIA: Make a Cylinder Seal!](#)" on the Detroit Institute of Arts YouTube channel

Ancient Babylonian Art Lesson

[www.happyfamilyart.com/art-lessons/art-history-for-kids/mesopotamian-art-history-lesson-for-kids/](http://www.happyfamilyart.com/art-lessons/art-history-for-kids/mesopotamian-art-history-lesson-for-kids/)



FERTILE CRESCENT

Black Sea

Caspian Sea

Tigris River

MESOPOTAMIA

Euphrates River

Mediterranean Sea

• Aleppo

• Hamath

• Damascus

• Shechem

• Hebron

Jordan River

Dead Sea

• Mt Sinai

Red Sea

SAUDIA ARABIA

• Kish

Babylon

• Ur

Persian Gulf



## LESSON 5

[www.khanacademy.org/humanities/ancient-art-civilizations/ancient-near-east1/x7e914f5b:neo-sumerian-ur-iii/a/ziggurat-of-ur](http://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/ancient-art-civilizations/ancient-near-east1/x7e914f5b:neo-sumerian-ur-iii/a/ziggurat-of-ur)

## LESSON 8

<https://brians.wsu.edu/2016/11/14/the-code-of-hammurabi-18th-century-bce/>

EGYPT

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## HANDS-ON ACTIVITIES

Make Papyrus

[www.crayola.com/crafts/egyptian-papyrus-paper-craft](http://www.crayola.com/crafts/egyptian-papyrus-paper-craft)

EGYPT

Mediterranean Sea

CANAAN

LOWER EGYPT

GOSHEN

UPPER EGYPT

Red Sea

Alexandria

Rosetta

Zoan/Tanis

Rameses

Bubastes

Heliopolis

Giza

Cairo

Memphis

Pithom/Succoth

Great Bitter Lake

Mt. Sinai

Nile River

Thebes

Valley of the Kings



## LESSON 15

<https://thebanmappingproject.com>

## LESSON 26

"[How to Write a Research Essay for Middle School](#)" on the Ms. Social Studies Classroom YouTube channel

## LESSON 27

[www.penn.museum/cgi/hieroglyphsreal.php](http://www.penn.museum/cgi/hieroglyphsreal.php)

## LESSON 31

<https://thebanmappingproject.com>

## LESSON 32

"[Pyramid' \(1988\) - Classic David Macaulay PBS History Special](#)" on the LionHeart FilmWorks YouTube channel (**NOTE:** Please preview before viewing with students.)

ISRAEL & JUDAH

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## HANDS-ON ACTIVITIES

Build a Model of Solomon's Temple

<https://truewaykids.com/solomon-bible-lesson/>

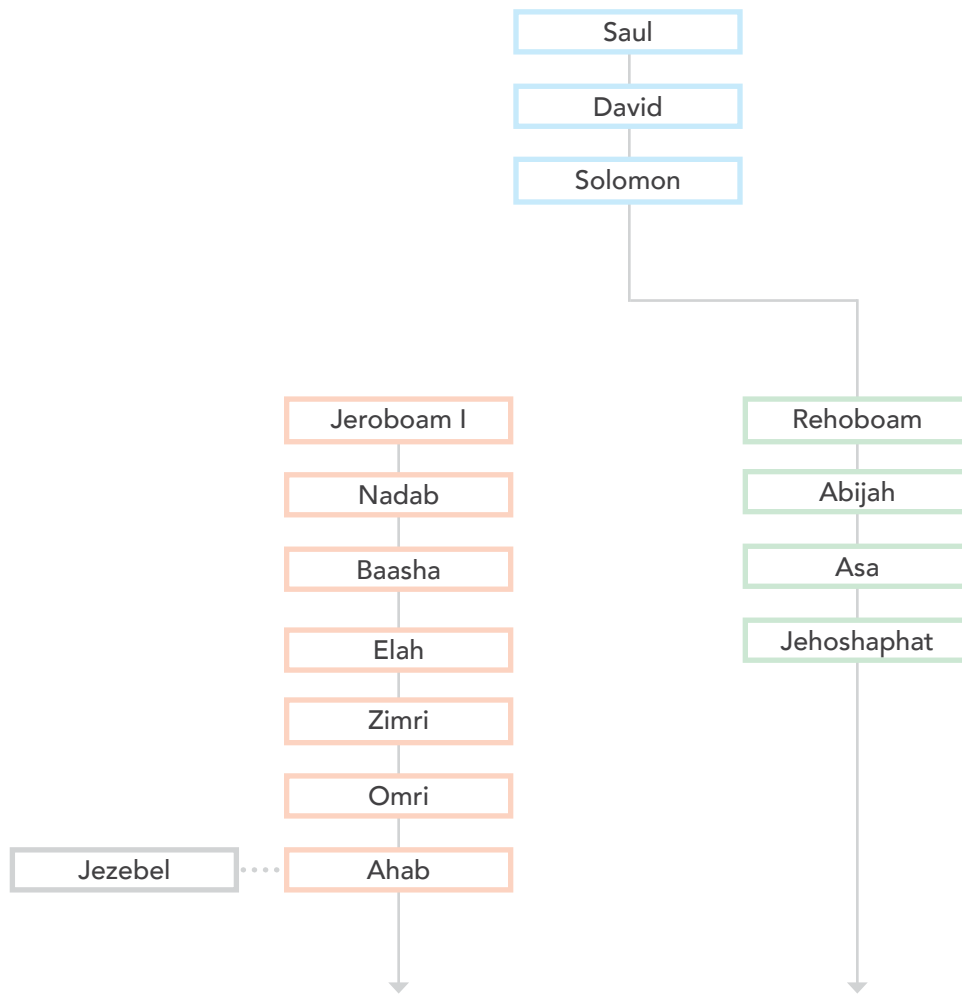
Make an Ancient Scroll

[www.wikihow.com/Make-a-Paper-Scroll](http://www.wikihow.com/Make-a-Paper-Scroll)



# THE KINGS OF ANCIENT ISRAEL & JUDAH

- Rulers of the united Kingdom of Israel
- Rulers of Judah (after the division of the kingdom)
- Rulers of Israel (after the division of the kingdom)



The 12 Tribes of Israel split into the Kingdom of Israel and the Kingdom of Judah.

The split kingdoms continued under other kings after Ahab and Jehoshaphat but are not included in this graph.

# ISRAEL & JUDAH



LESSON 37

[www.history.com/news/10-top-sites-biblical-archaeology](http://www.history.com/news/10-top-sites-biblical-archaeology)

LESSON 43

"[The Gihon Spring- City of David](#)" on the City of David YouTube channel

GREECE

## HANDS-ON ACTIVITIES

Build a Model of the Parthenon

[www.stormthecastle.com/paper-castle/paper-parthenon.htm](http://www.stormthecastle.com/paper-castle/paper-parthenon.htm)

Make Spartan Battle Gear

[www.stormthecastle.com/how-to-make-a/spartan-spear.htm](http://www.stormthecastle.com/how-to-make-a/spartan-spear.htm)

Αα  
Alpha

Ββ  
Beta

Γγ  
Gamma

Δδ  
Delta

Εε  
Epsilon

Ζζ  
Zeta

Ηη  
Eta

Θθ  
Theta

Ιι  
Iota

Κκ  
Kappa

Λλ  
Lambda

Μμ  
Mu

Νν  
Nu

Ξξ  
Xi

Οο  
Omicron

Ππ  
Pi

Ρρ  
Rho

Σσς  
Sigma

Ττ  
Tau

Υυ  
Upsilon

Φφ  
Phi

Χχ  
Chi

Ψψ  
Psi

Ωω  
Omega

## PRONUNCIATION GUIDE

Acheron: ack-er-ron	Hera: hair-a
Achilles: a-kill-eez	Hermes: her-meez
Aegeus: are-gee-us	Hestia: hes-tee-a
Aegis: eye-gis	Icarus: ik'aruhs
Aeneas: eee-knee-as	Iris: i'-ris
Aethra: eeeth-raa	Leda: leh'-dah
Aetna: et-na	Lethe: lee-thee
Agamemnon: a-ga-mem'-non	Menelaus: me-ne-lay'-us
Ajax: ay'-jax	Metis: meh'-tis
Amaltheia: am-al-thee'-uh	Minotaur: min-o-tore
Anchises: an-ky-seez	Nereus: nee'-reh-uhs
Athena: a-thee-na	Nestor: nes'-tor
Aphrodite: afro-die-tea	Odysseus: oh-dis'-ee-uhs
Apollo: a-po-llo	Olympus: o-lim'-pus
Ares: air-reez	Orpheus: or-fee-us
Ariadne: ah-ree-ad-knee	Paris: pa'-ris
Artemis: ahr'-tuh-mis	Pallas: pal'-as
Cerberus: sir-burr-us	Patroclus: pa-tro'-klus
Charon: care-on	Peleus: pe-lay'-uhs
Chimera: shim-er-ah	Penelope: puh-nel'-uh-pee
Clytemnestra: kly-tem-nes'-truh	Persephone: per-se-fo-nee
Cocytus: co-ky-tus	Perseus: per-see-us
Cronus: kroh'-nuhs	Phaedra: fay'-druh
Cyclops: sigh-clops	Philoctetes: fil-ahk-tee'-teez
Cyclopes: sigh-clo-pees	Pirithoüs: py-rith'-oh-uhs
Daedalus: dee-da-lus	Priam: preye'-am
Danaë: da-na-ee	Pontus: pon-tas
Demeter: de-meee-ta	Poseidon: po-sigh-don
Dionysus: dio-nice-us	Prometheus: proh-mee'-thee-uhs
Demeter: de-meee-ta	Rhea: ree-a
Echidna: e-kid'nah	Styx: sticks
Epimetheus: ep-ee-mee'-thee-us	Tartarus: tar-ta-rus
Eros: ee-ros	Theseus: thees'-yoos
Europa: yur-oh'-puh	Thisbe: thiz'-bee
Gaea or Gaia: guy'-uh	Theseus: thee-sea-is
Hades: hay-deez	Zeus: zoos or zee-use
Helios: hee-li-os	
Hephaestus: he-fes-tus	

GREECE

Black Sea

THRACE

Mt. Olympus ·  
THESSALY

Hellespont

· Troy

Aegean Sea

IONIA  
· Sardis

Ithaca ·

Delphi

Corinth

· Thebes

Argos ·

Mycenae ·

· Athens

Sparta ·

· NAXOS  
(ISLAND)

Knossos

CRETE

Mediterranean Sea



GREECE

# THE TROJAN WAR

## TROJANS

### GODS

Aphrodite  
Apollo

### HEROES

Priam  
Hector  
Paris  
Aeneas

VS

## GREEKS

### GODS

Athena  
Hera

### HEROES

Agamemnon  
Achilles  
Odysseus  
Aias (Ajax)  
Patroklus  
Menelaus  
Nestor  
Machaon



## LESSON 64

"[Empire of Alexander the Great](#)" on the Khan Academy website



ROME

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## HANDS-ON ACTIVITIES

Excavate Pompeii

<https://ticiamessing.com/hands-pompeii-lesson/>

ROME & WESTERN EMPIRE



LESSON 82

<https://samatrans.ir/en/history-of-transportation-on-the-silk-road/>

LESSON 95

[english-heritage.org.uk](http://english-heritage.org.uk)

LESSON 96

[www.romanbaths.co.uk/walkthrough](http://www.romanbaths.co.uk/walkthrough)